Short BIOS of the PARTICIPANTS in the

Symposium on “THE FUTURE OF RIGHTS OF CONSCIENCE IN HEALTH CARE: LEGAL AND ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES”

co-sponsored by

Ave Maria Law School,

J. Reuben Clark Law School, Brigham Young University, and

University Faculty for Life,

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Armand H. Matheny Antommaria earned his MD from Washington University School of Medicine and his PhD from the University of Chicago Divinity School. His graduate work focused on religious ethics and his dissertation drew on Paul Ramsey's work to analyze the selective nontreatment of infants with serious handicaps. After completing his pediatric residency at the University of Utah, he joined its faculty in 2003. He is the Chair of Primary Children's Medical Center's Ethics Committee and a member of the American Academy of Pediatrics' Committee on Bioethics. He is also the lead author of the Academy's recently approved policy on conscientious objection.

Tom Cavanaugh is a Professor of Philosophy at the University of San Francisco where over the past fifteen years he has regularly taught Bioethics, Ethics, and the History of Philosophy. In the Fall of 2006, the Clarendon Press of Oxford University published his book in medical and military ethics entitled Double-effect Reasoning: Doing Good and Avoiding Evil. His current areas of interest concern the Hippocratic oath, the catholic intellectual tradition, and the collegiate ethos. He received the Ph.D. from the University of Notre Dame and the A.B. from Thomas Aquinas College in Santa Paula, CA.

Rebecca Dresser is the Daniel Noyes Kirby Professor of Law and Professor of Ethics in Medicine at Washington University in St. Louis. Since 1983, she has taught medical and law students about legal and ethical issues in end-of-life care, biomedical research, genetics, assisted reproduction, and related topics. Before coming to Washington University, she taught at Baylor College of Medicine and Case Western Reserve University. In 2003, she was a Visiting Research Scholar at the University of Tokyo, where she taught a short course in law and bioethics. Dresser received her law degree from Harvard Law School. She is a Fellow of the Hastings Center and is one of the “At Law” columnists for the Hastings Center Report. Her book, When Science Offers Salvation: Patient Advocacy and Research Ethics, was published by Oxford University Press in 2001. She is a co-author of The Human Use of Animals: Case Studies in Ethical

**W. Cole Durham, Jr.** is Gates University Professor of Law at Brigham Young University. He also serves as a member of the OSCE/ODIHR Advisory Council of Experts on Freedom of Religion or Belief and as Vice-President of the International Academy for Freedom of Religion and Belief. A graduate of Harvard College and Harvard Law School, Prof. Durham has been heavily involved in comparative law scholarship, with a special emphasis on comparative constitutional law and church-state relations. Prof. Durham has served as the Secretary of the American Society of Comparative Law and is an associate member of the International Academy of Comparative Law in Paris. He currently serves on the boards of the DePaul Center for Church-State Studies, the J.M. Dawson Institute for Church-State Studies, the Oslo Coalition on Freedom of Religion or Belief, and the International Center for Not-for-Profit Law, and has also served as Chair of both the Comparative Law Section and the Law and Religion Section of the American Association of Law Schools. He has published widely on comparative church-state themes and has testified in Congress, at the state level, and in various foreign countries on religious freedom issues. In 2009, he was awarded that International First Freedom Award by the First Freedom Center in Richmond Virginia.

**Clarke D. Forsythe, J.D.** has served at Americans United for Life for 25 years in a number of positions. From 2003-2006, he directed AUL's Project in Law & Bioethics, he served as Vice President & General Counsel for six years, overseeing AUL's nationwide litigation and legislation strategy, and he served as President of AUL for almost 10 years. Clarke has argued cases before federal and state courts and has testified before Congress and state legislatures. He has published more than 15 law review articles and book chapters and has been published in *First Things*, the *Wall Street Journal*, and *National Review Online*. He has been published or quoted nationally in leading newspapers, including *The New York Times*, *USA Today*, the *Washington Times*, the *Washington Post*, *Chicago Tribune*, and the *Wall Street Journal*. Clarke's recent articles include "A Lack of Prudence," published in Human Life Review, "Protecting Unconscious, Medically-Dependent Persons after Wendland & Schiavo," published in *Constitutional Commentary*; and "The Tragic Failure of Roe v. Wade: Why Abortion Should be Returned to the States" published in *Texas Review of Law and Politics*. His book, *Politics for the Greatest Good: The Case for Prudence in the Public Square*, has just been published by InterVarsity Press (IVP). He has a law degree from Valparaiso University School of Law, a B.A. in political science from Allegheny College, and an M.A. in Bioethics (magna cum laude) from Trinity International University. Clarke lives in the Chicago area with his wife, Karen. They have five daughters.

**Kent Greenawalt** is a University Professor at Columbia University, teaching at the law school. Professor Greenawalt studied at Swarthmore, Oxford, and Columbia Law
School, where he was Editor-in-Chief of the Law Review. He clerked for Justice John M. Harlan, worked in the Agency for International Development, and spent part of a summer with the Lawyer’s Committee for Civil Rights in Jackson, Mississippi, before starting teaching in 1965. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and is a past president of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy. Among his writings are a two-volume treatment of the religion clauses and two books on the place of religious ideas in the politics of liberal democracies.

**Jill C. Morrison** is Senior Counsel at the National Women=s Law Center, a Washington based nonprofit organization working to expand opportunities for women and girls. Since joining the Health and Reproductive Rights group in September 1998, her focus has been on religious restrictions on reproductive health services. She authored *Don’t Take ‘No’ for an Answer: A Guide to Pharmacy Refusal Laws, Policies and Practices*, National Women’s Law Center (2005), and several other publications on how to use laws, regulations and regulatory advocacy to preserve access to health care. Ms. Morrison has provided assistance to communities across the nation challenging health care transactions that would reduce or eliminate reproductive health services. She has spoken to community activists, medical professionals and state officials throughout the nation on strategies to protect and expand access. Ms. Morrison is currently a board member for the Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice.

**Richard S. Myers** is Professor of Law at Ave Maria School of Law. He is a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Kenyon College. He earned his law degree at Notre Dame, where he won the law school’s highest academic prize. He began his legal career by clerking for Judge John F. Kilkenny of the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. Professor Myers also worked for Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue in Washington, D.C. His law practice focused on antitrust law and appellate litigation, including work on several cases before the United States Supreme Court. He taught at Case Western Reserve University School of Law and the University of Detroit Mercy School of Law before joining the Ave Maria faculty; he has also served as a Visiting Associate Professor of Law at Notre Dame Law School. He has published extensively on constitutional law, including articles in the law reviews of Ave Maria School of Law, Catholic University, Case Western Reserve, Notre Dame, and Washington and Lee. He is a co-editor of St. Thomas Aquinas and Natural Law: Contemporary Philosophical and Theological Perspectives (Catholic University of America Press 2004) and a co-editor of Encyclopedia of Catholic Social Thought, Social Science, and Social Policy (Scarecrow Press 2007). Professor Myers is the President of University Faculty for Life and the Executive Secretary of the Society of Catholic Social Scientists. Professor Myers is married to Mollie Murphy who is an Associate Professor of Law at Ave Maria School of Law. They are the proud parents of six children—Michael (20), Patrick (18), Clare (16), Kathleen (15), Matthew (12), and Andrew (9).

**Edmund D. Pellegrino, M.D., M.A.C.P.** (paper only)
Dr. Pellegrino is Professor Emeritus of Medicine and Medical Ethics at the Kennedy Institute of Ethics at Georgetown University Medical Center. He has served as Chairman
of the President’s Council on Bioethics in Washington, DC, John Carroll Professor of Medicine and Medical Ethics and as director of the Kennedy Institute of Ethics, the Center for the Advanced Study of Ethics at Georgetown University and the Center for Clinical Bioethics. He received his B.S. degree from St. John’s University and his M.D. from New York University. He served residencies in medicine at Bellevue, Goldwater Memorial, and Homer Folks Tuberculosis Hospitals, following which he was a research fellow in renal medicine and physiology at New York University. During Dr. Pellegrino’s 60+ years in medicine and university administration, he has been departmental chairman, dean, vice chancellor and president. Dr. Pellegrino is the author of over 600 published items in medical science, philosophy, and ethics and a member of numerous editorial boards. He is the author or co-author of twenty-three books, and the founding editor of the Journal of Medicine and Philosophy. Dr. Pellegrino is a Master of the American College of Physicians, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences, and recipient of fifty-two honorary doctorates in addition to other honors and awards including the Benjamin Rush Award from the American Medical Association, the Abraham Flexner Award of the Association of American Medical Colleges, and the Laetare Award of the University of Notre Dame. Dr. Pellegrino’s research interests include the history and philosophy of medicine, professional ethics, and the physician-patient relationship.

Robert K. Vischer is associate professor at the University of St. Thomas Law School in Minneapolis. He writes generally on the intersection of law, religion, and public policy, with a particular focus on the moral dimensions of professional identity. He is the author of Conscience and the Common Good: Reclaiming the Space Between Person and State (Cambridge Univ. Press 2010).

Lynn D. Wardle is the Bruce C. Hafen Professor of Law at the J. Reuben Clark Law School at Brigham Young University where he began teaching in 1978. His primary fields of teaching and writing are family law, conflict of laws, and biomedical ethics and law. Some of his publications concerning biomedical and related issues include: Family Law, Genetics and Artificial Procreation in the U.S.A., with Carl E. Schneider in Biomedicine, The Family and Human Rights 55-84 (Kluwer Law Int’l, 2002); Conscience Clauses in Encyclopedia of U.S. Biomedical Policy 45-57 (Robert H. Blank & Janna Merrick eds, Greenwood Publishing, 1996); Crying Stones: A Comparison of Abortion in Japan and the United States, 14 N.Y.L. Sch. J. Int'l & Compar. L. 183-259 (1994); Protecting the Rights of Conscience of Health Care Providers, 14 J. Legal Medicine 177-230 (1993); and The Abortion Privacy Doctrine (1980). Professor Wardle is a member of the American Law Institute, and he served as President (2000-02), Secretary-General (1994-2000) and on the Executive Council (1990-94, 2002-present) of the International Society of Family Law; and he is on the Board of Directors of University Faculty for Life.

Robin Fretwell Wilson is the Class of 1958 Law Alumni Professor of Law at Washington and Lee University School of Law, where her scholarship focuses on family law, children and violence, and healthcare law. She is the editor of four recent books,
including HEALTH LAW AND BIOETHICS: CASES IN CONTEXT (Aspen, 2008, with Joan Krause, Sandra Johnson, and Richard Saver), RECONCEIVING THE FAMILY: CRITICAL REFLECTIONS ON THE AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE’S PRINCIPLES OF THE LAW OF FAMILY DISSOLUTION (Cambridge University Press, 2006); THE HANDBOOK OF CHILDREN, CULTURE & VIOLENCE (Sage Publications, 2006, with Nancy Dowd and Dorothy Singer); and SAME-SEX MARRIAGE AND RELIGIOUS LIBERTY (Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, with Douglas Laycock and Anthony Picarello). Her work has been featured in the New York Times, the Washington Post, the Los Angeles Times, and the Wall Street Journal. A member of the American Law Institute, Professor Wilson has worked extensively on behalf of state law reform efforts. In 2007, she received the Citizen’s Legislative Award for her work on changing Virginia’s consent law. Professor Wilson is the past Chair of the Section on Family and Juvenile Law of the Association of American Law Schools, as well as the Section on Law, Medicine & Health Care.